

I O M



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IOM INDONESIA

*Cases of Human Trafficking and
Forced Labour in Fisheries*

Vienna, 26 September 2017

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- Established in 1951 as an intergovernmental organization to resettle millions of people displaced by the Second World War.
- Now > IOM = leading organization working on promoting humane and orderly migration for the benefit of all.

TIP IN INDONESIAN FISHING INDUSTRY

WHERE IN INDONESIA?





Burmese fishermen raise their hands as they are asked who among them want to go home

HUMAN TRAFFICKING

Nov. 22, 2014 workers in Benjina, Indonesia, load fish onto a cargo ship bound for Thailand.



Majority of recruitment actors are individual recruiter

What happened in 2015?








TRAFFICKED FOREIGN FISHERMAN NUMBER BY YEARS

Nationalities	2011		2012		2013		2014		2015		2016		Total
	Children	Adults	Children	Adults	Children	Adults	Children	Adults	Children	Adults	Children	Adults	
Cambodian	0	65	1	43	5	25	0	22	0	138	2	72	373
Myanmar	0	36	1	28	1	100	2	156	5	999	1	74	1,403
Thai	0	0	0	0	0	8	0	3	1	66	0	0	87
Laos	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	13	0	0	13
Laos	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	12
Grand Total	0	101	2	71	6	133	2	181	6	1,216	3	158	1,879



NUMBER OF FISHERMAN IDENTIFIED AS VOTS BY NATIONALITIES AND AGE

	Nationalities	Male		Total
		Children	Adults	
	Myanmar	9	1,317	1,328
	Indonesian	14	269	283
	Cambodian	6	293	299
	Thai	1	77	78
	Lao	0	13	13
	Grand Total	30	1,969	1,999

ASSISTED INDONESIAN FISHERMEN NUMBER BY STRANDED COUNTRY

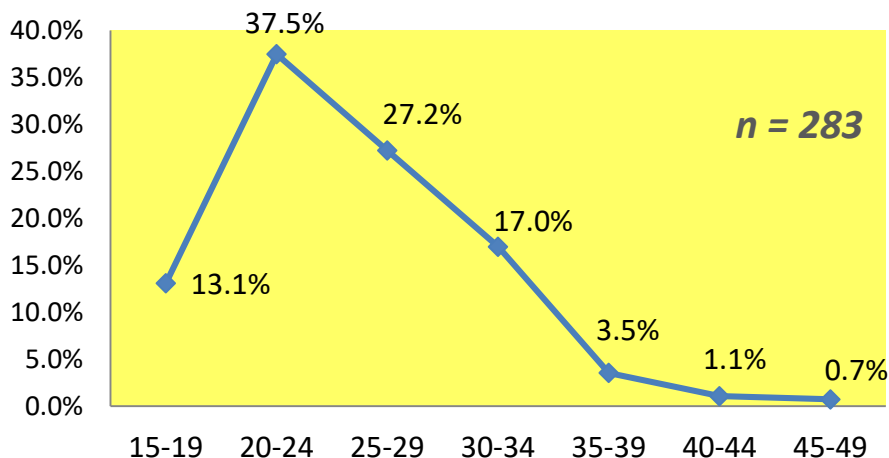
Stranded Country	Male		Total
	Children	Adults	
Trinidad and Tobago	0	155	155
South Africa	0	76	76
Ivory Coast	0	22	22
Malaysia	6	5	11
Mauritius	6	1	7
Venezuela	0	3	3
Indonesia*	3	0	3
Colombia	0	2	2
Fiji	0	2	2
Hong Kong	0	1	1
Taiwan**	0	1	1
Grand Total	15	268	283

* Domestic Movement; ** Province of China

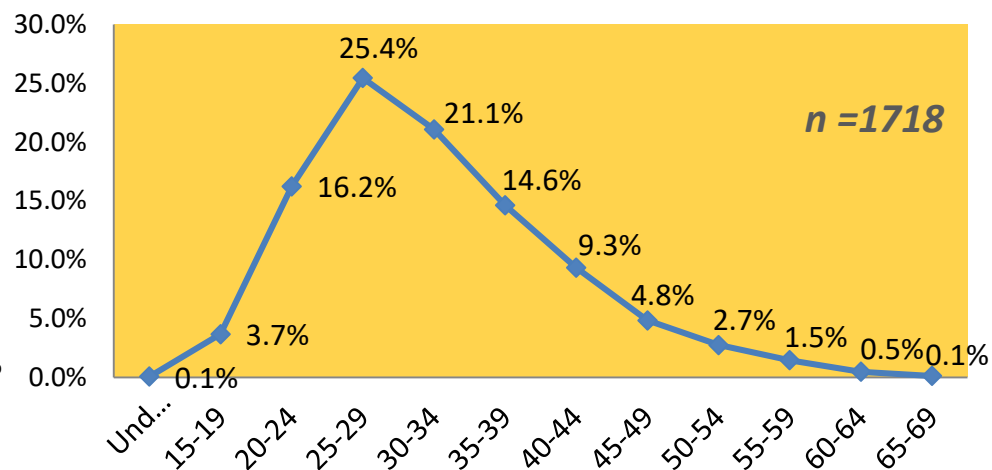
PROFILE OF TRAFFICKED FISHERMEN

AGE

Indonesian Trafficked Fishermen



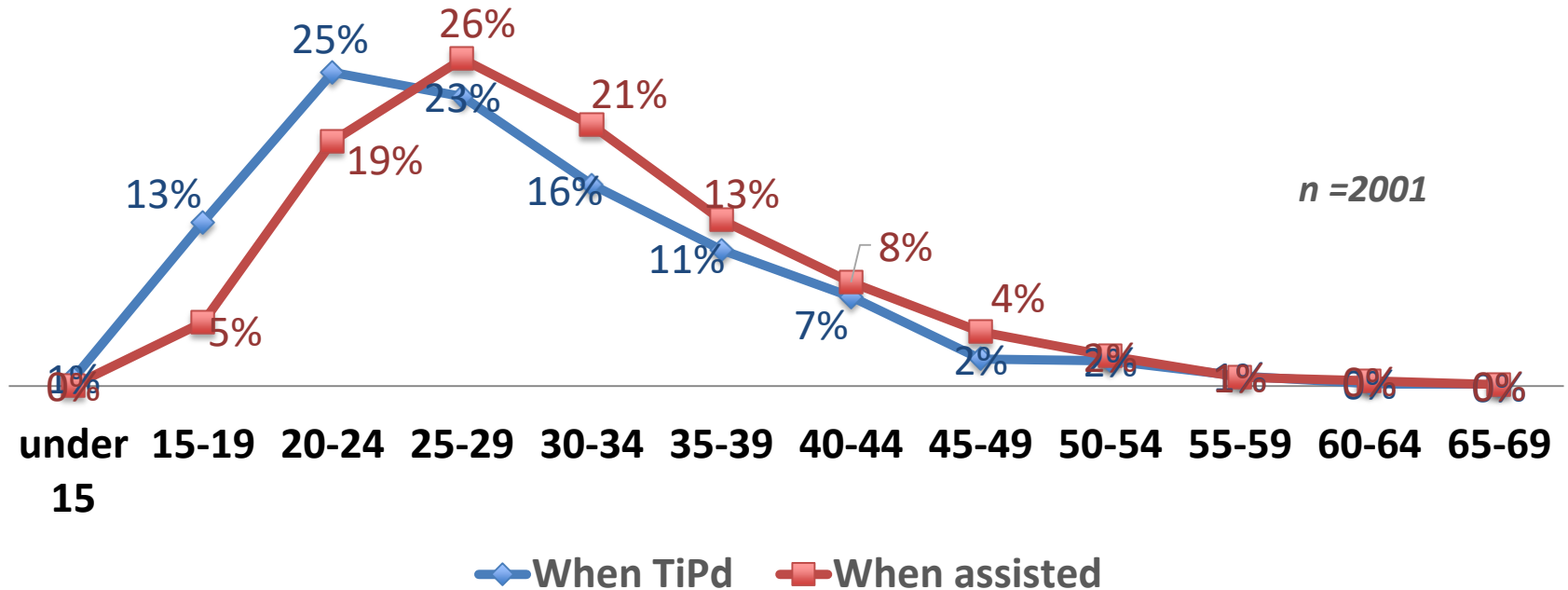
Foreign Trafficked Fishermen



PROFILE OF TRAFFICKED FISHERMEN

WHEN HUMAN TRAFFICKING BEGAN

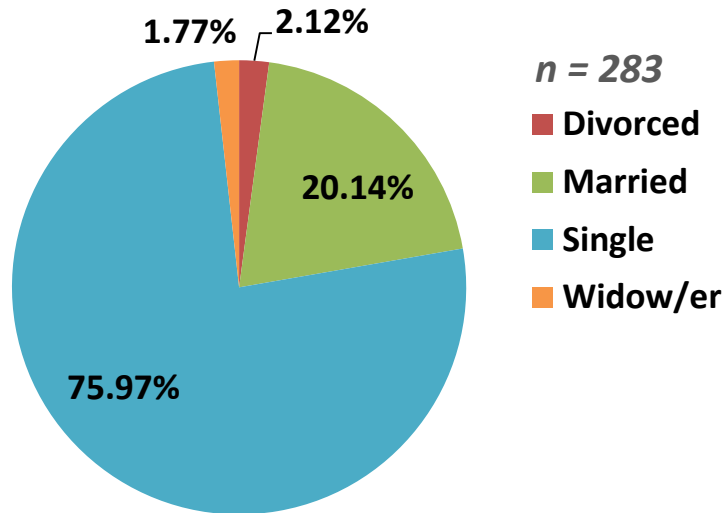
Age: trafficked vs assisted



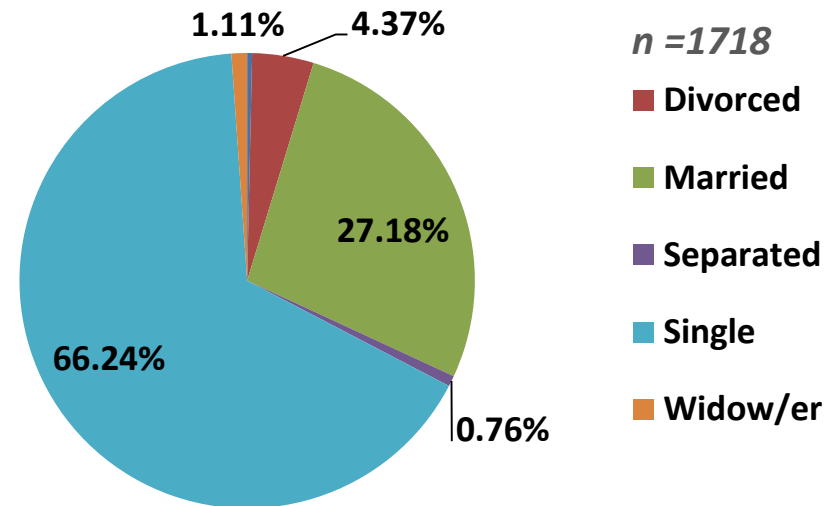
PROFILE OF TRAFFICKED FISHERMEN

MARITAL STATUS

Indonesian Trafficked Fishermen



Foreign Trafficked Fishermen

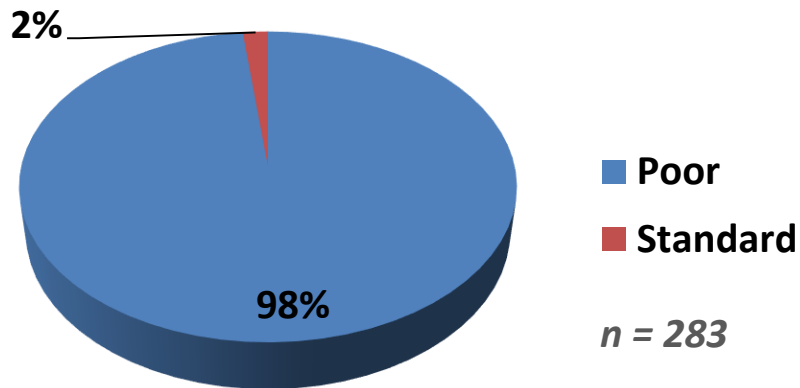


- Individuals who are single: make financial contributions to immediate family members (i.e parents, siblings)
- Married victims: financially support spouses, immediate families and children

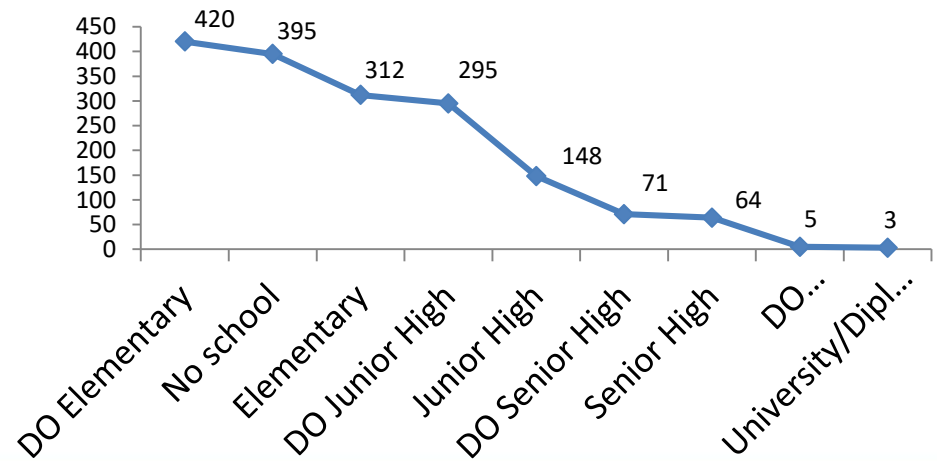
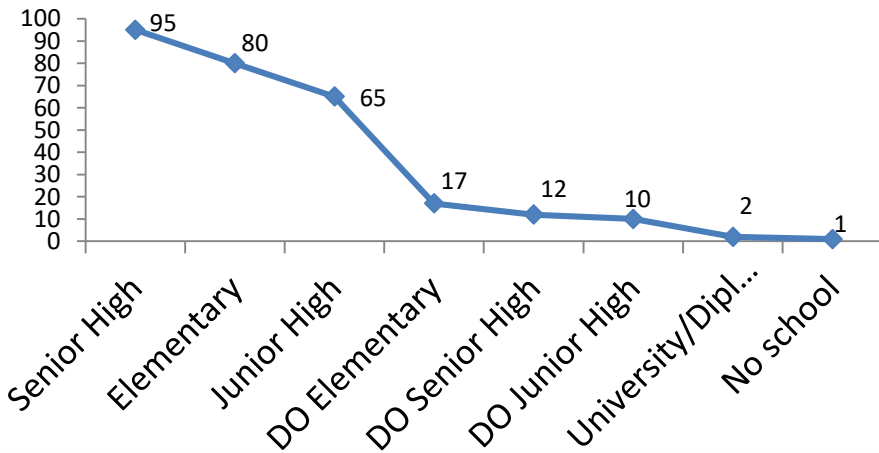
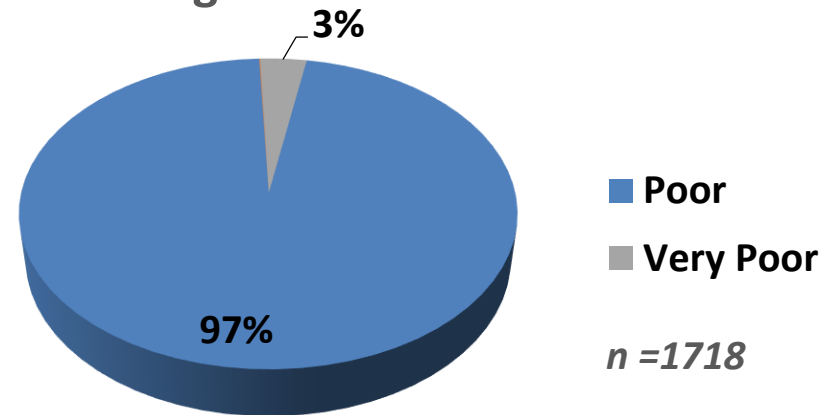
PROFILE OF TRAFFICKED FISHERMEN

ECONOMIC STATUS & EDUCATION BACKGROUND

Indonesian Trafficked Fishermen



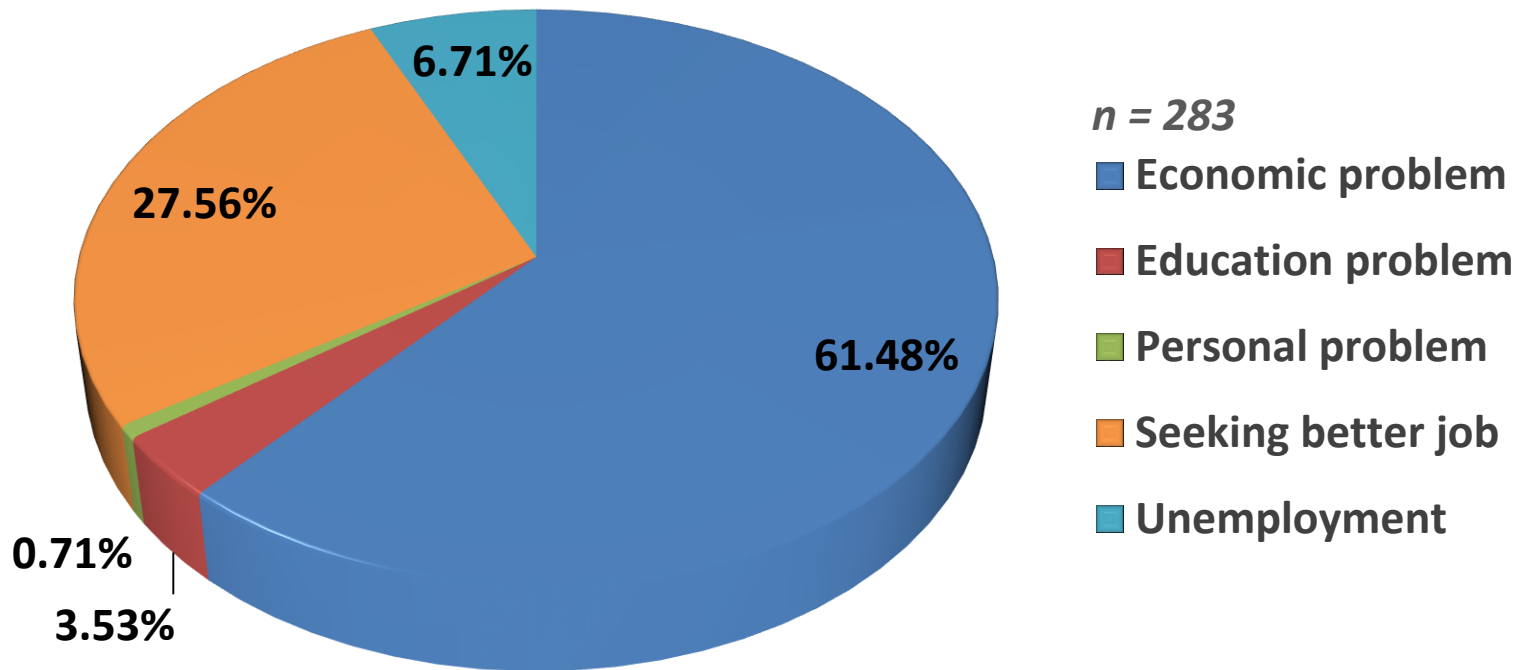
Foreign Trafficked Fishermen



RECRUITMENT OF FISHERMEN

REASONS OF LEAVING HOME

Indonesian Trafficked Fishermen

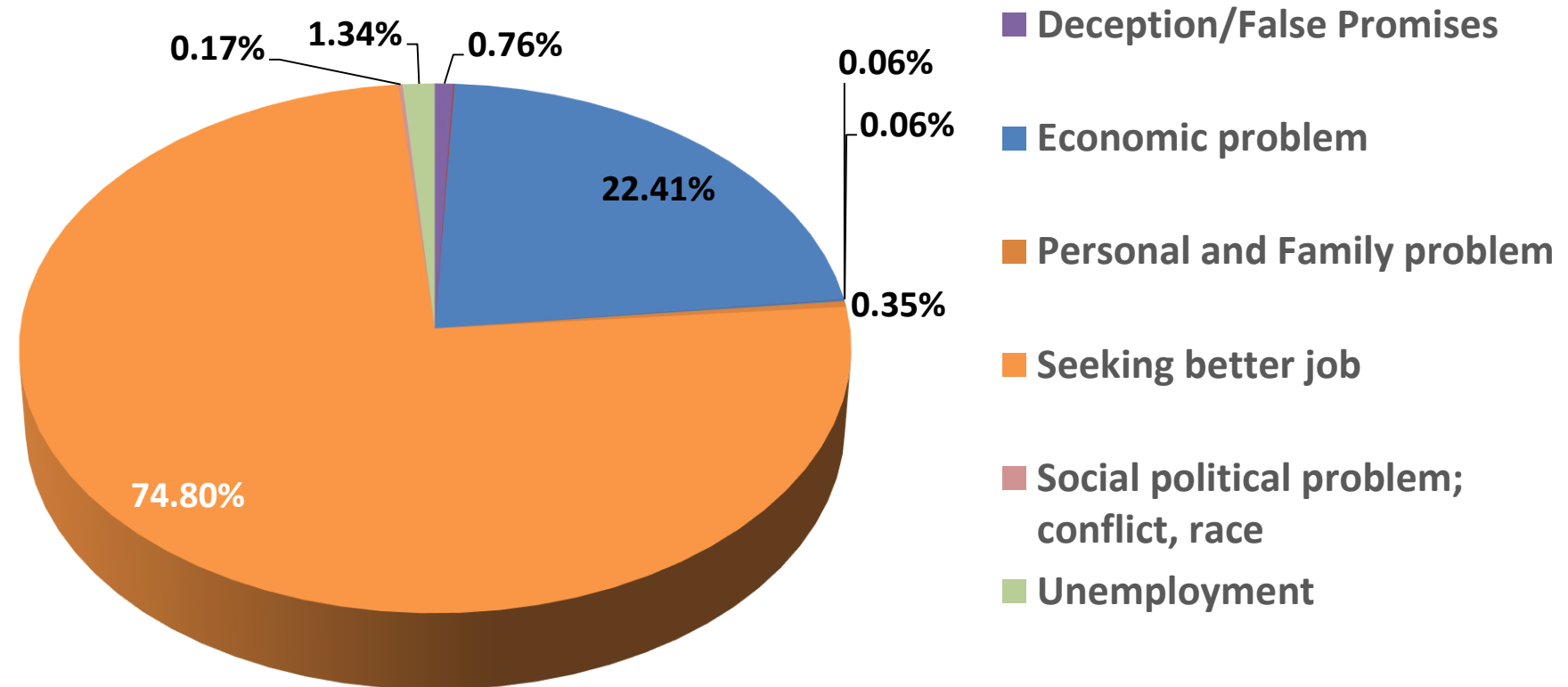


RECRUITMENT OF FISHERMEN

REASONS OF LEAVING HOME

Foreign Trafficked Fishermen

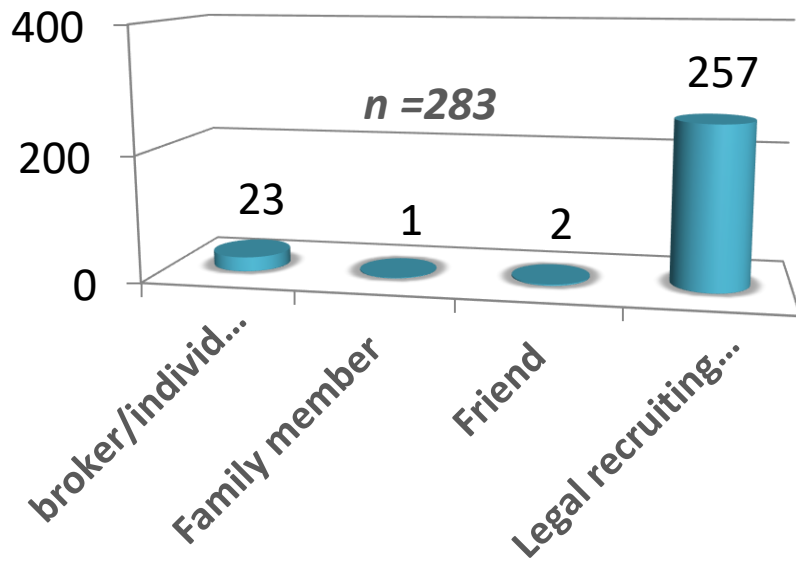
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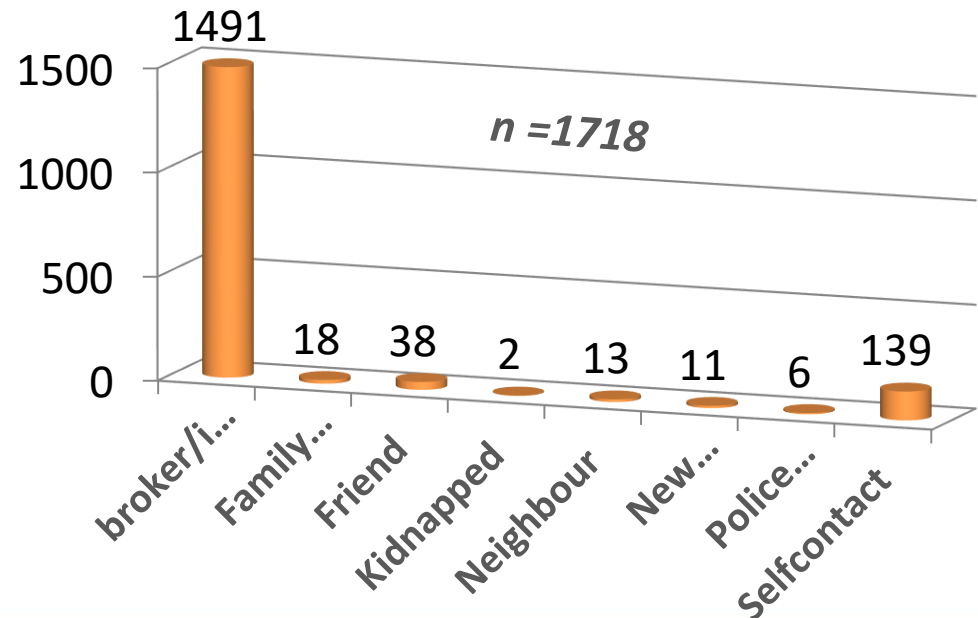
RECRUITMENT OF FISHERMEN

RECRUITER

Indonesian Trafficked Fishermen

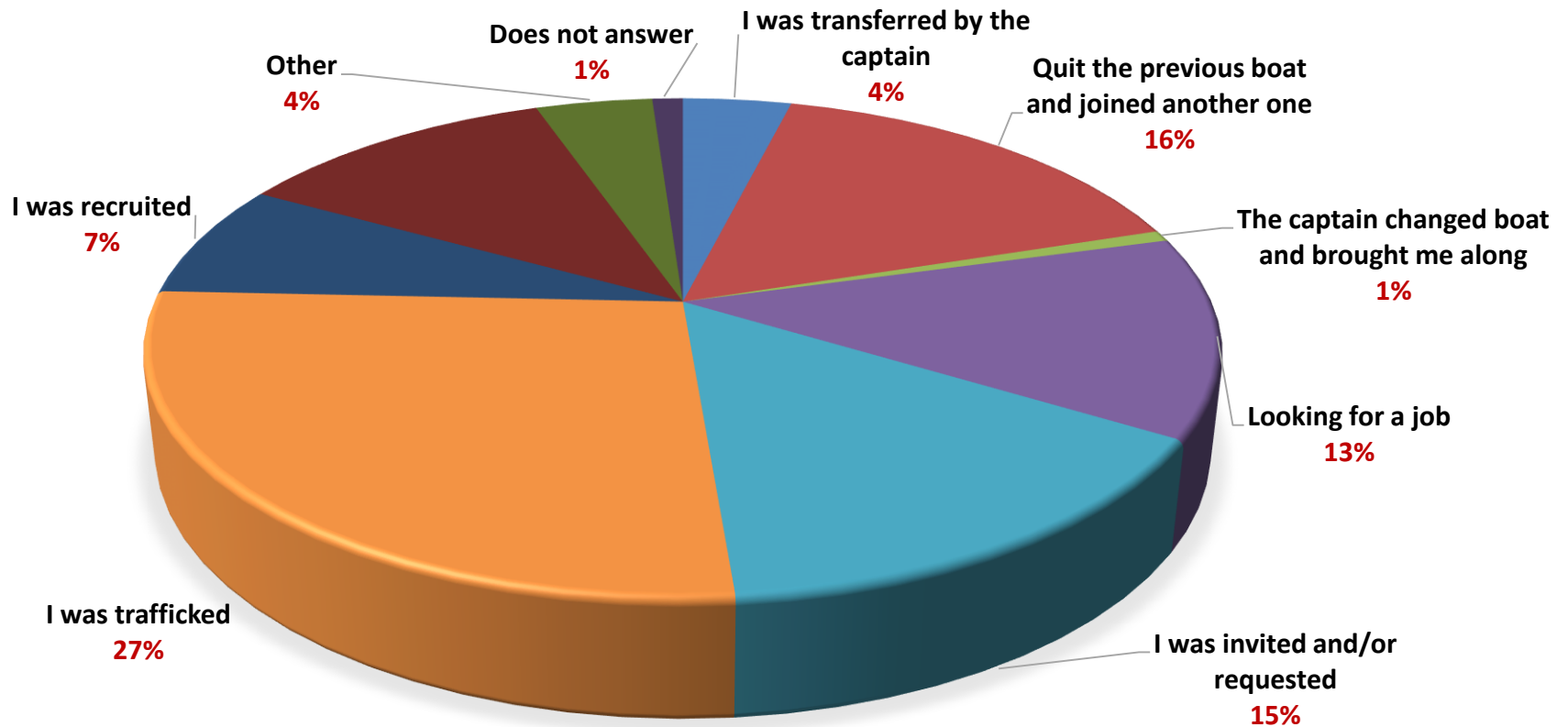


Foreign Trafficked Fishermen



RECRUITMENT OF FISHERMEN

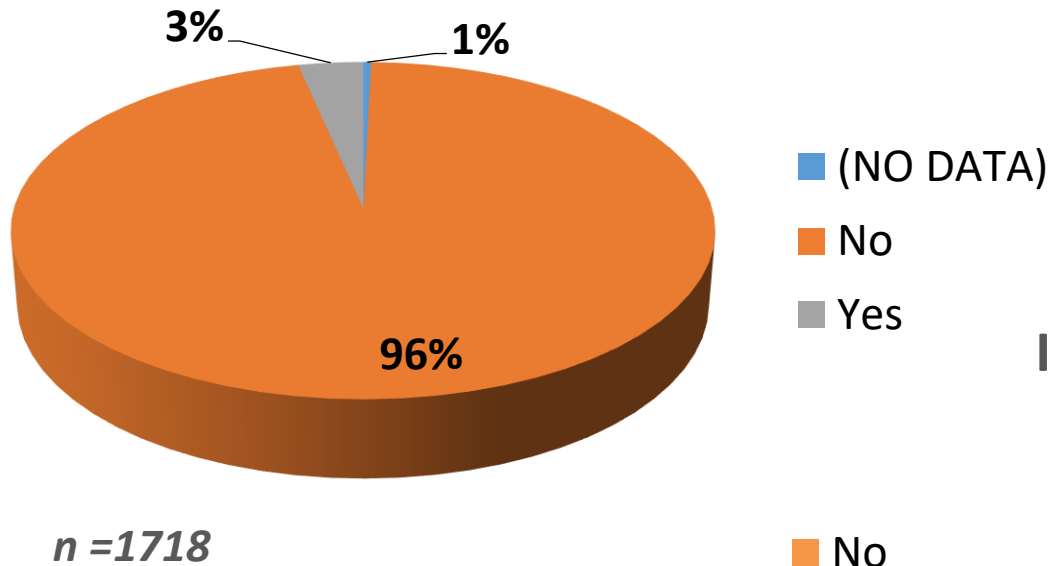
RECRUITMENT PATTERNS (AMBON CASE)



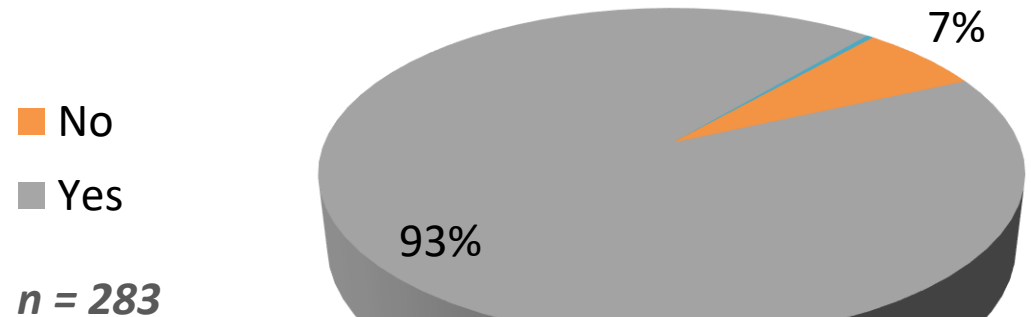
RECRUITMENT OF FISHERMEN

POSSESSION OF WORKING CONTRACT

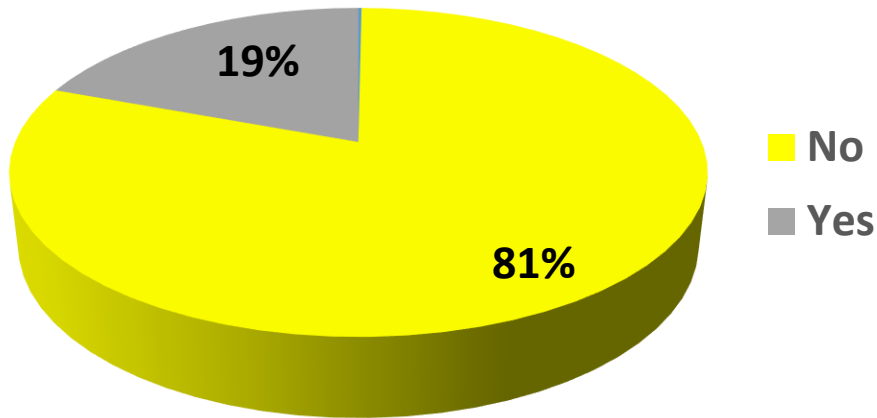
Foreign Trafficked Fishermen



Indonesian Trafficked Fishermen



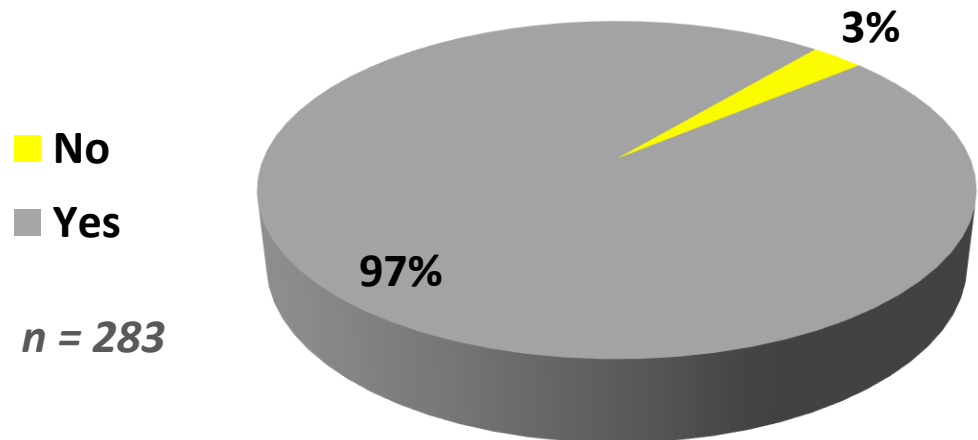
Foreign Trafficked Fishermen



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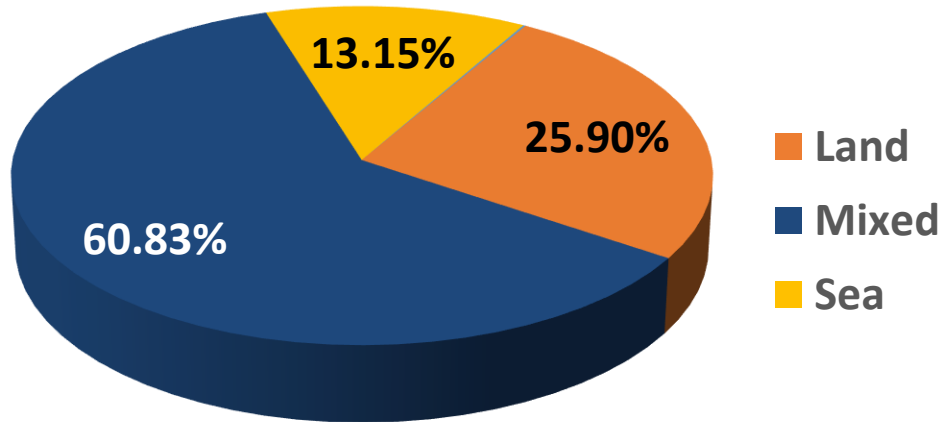
POSSESSION OF DOCUMENTS

Indonesian Trafficked Fishermen



n = 283

Foreign Trafficked Fishermen



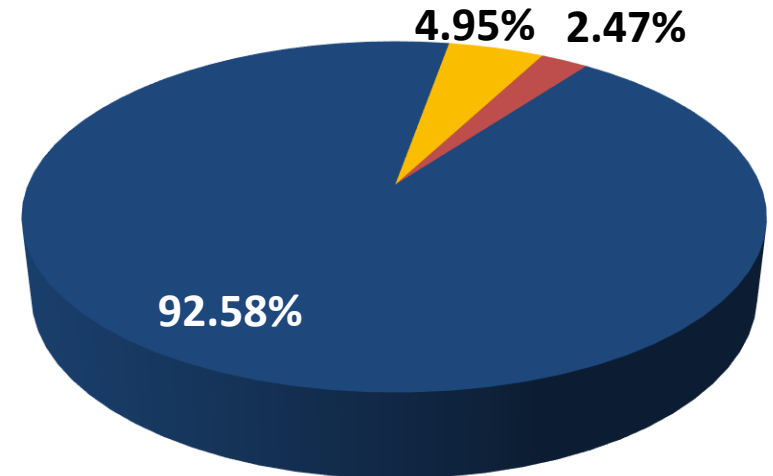
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TYPE OF TRANSPORTATION

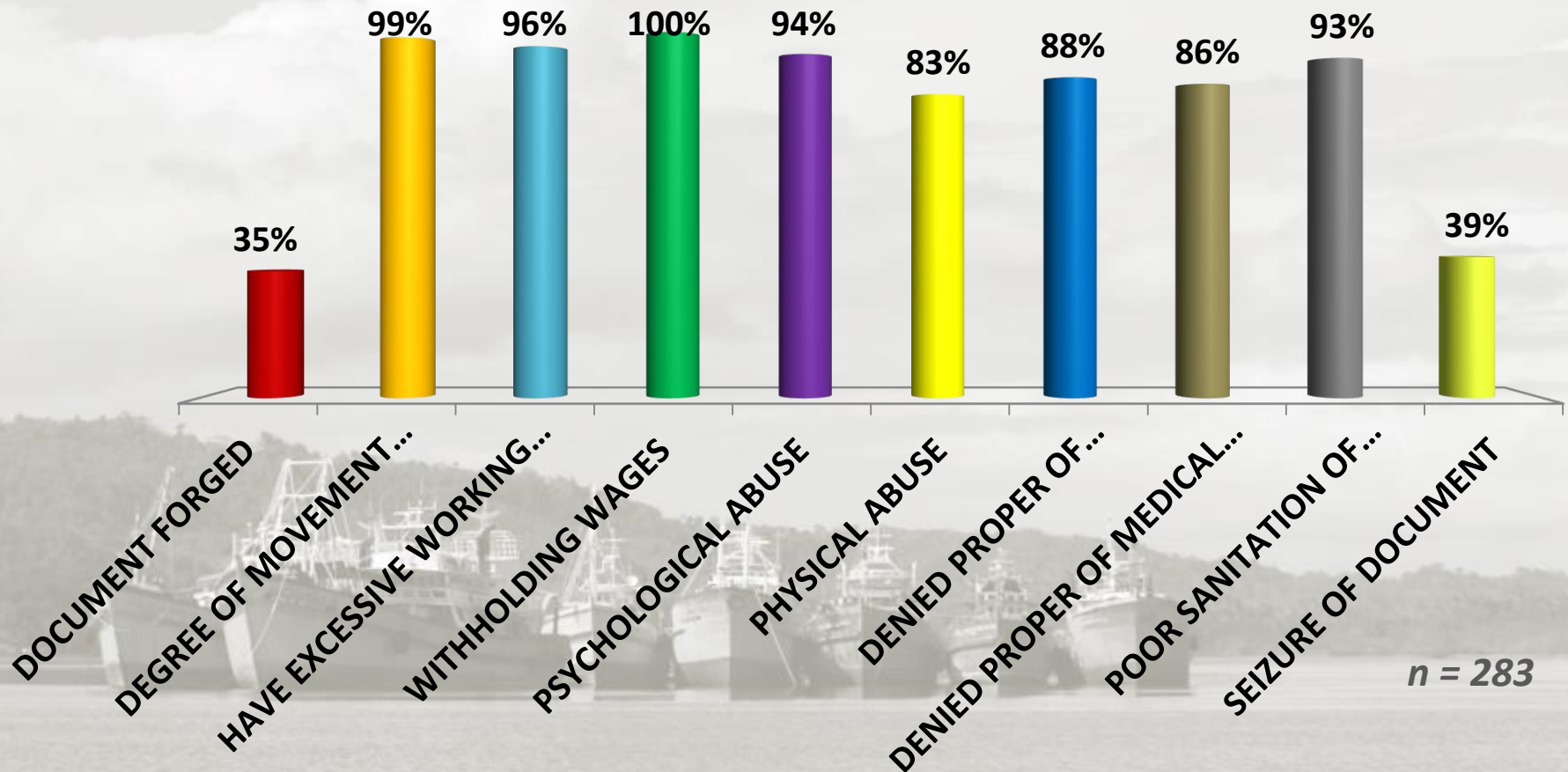
Indonesian Trafficked Fishermen

- Air
- Land
- Mixed

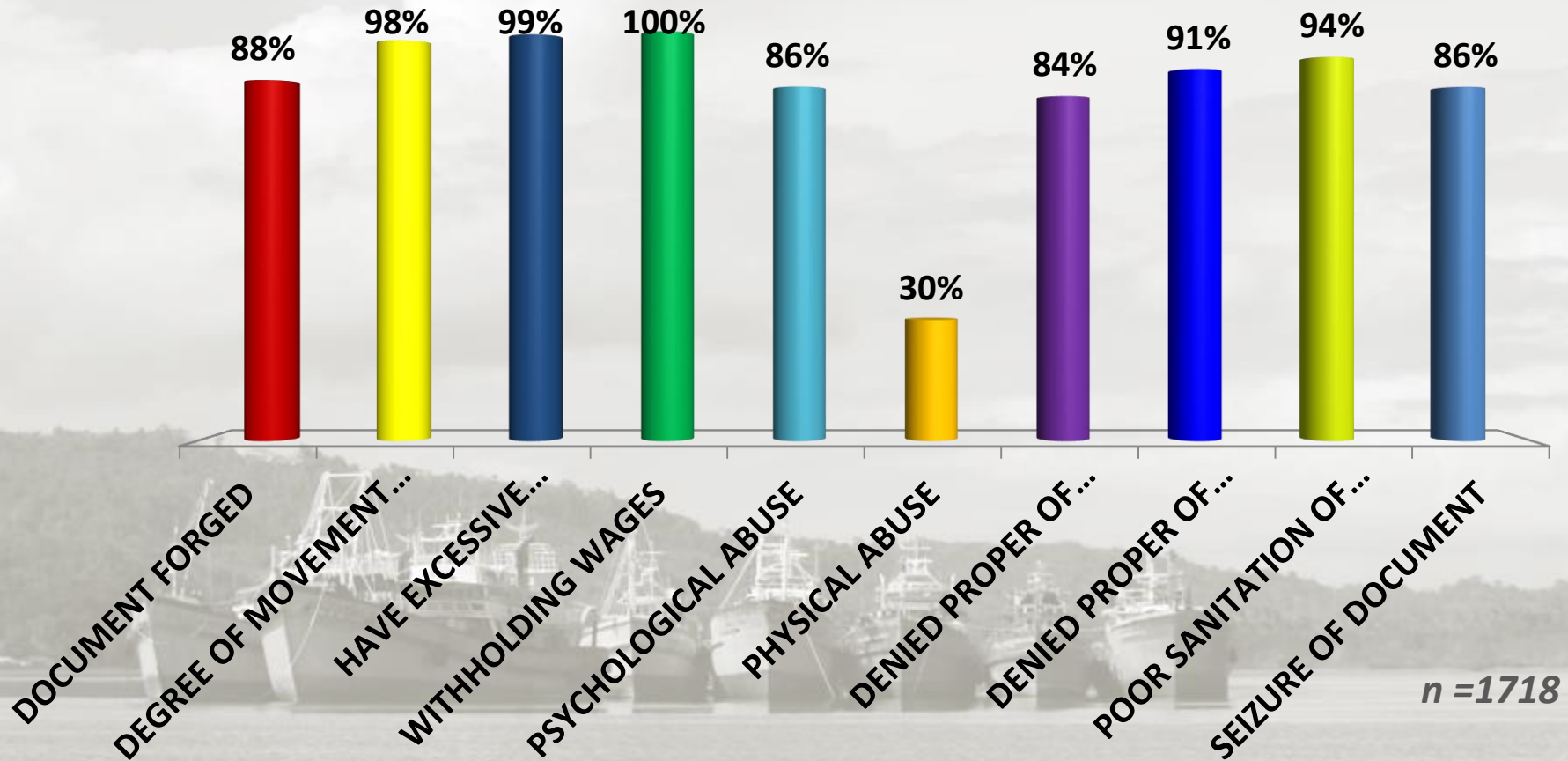
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WORKING CONDITION DURING EMPLOYMENT Indonesian Trafficked Fishermen



WORKING CONDITION DURING EMPLOYMENT Foreign Trafficked Fishermen

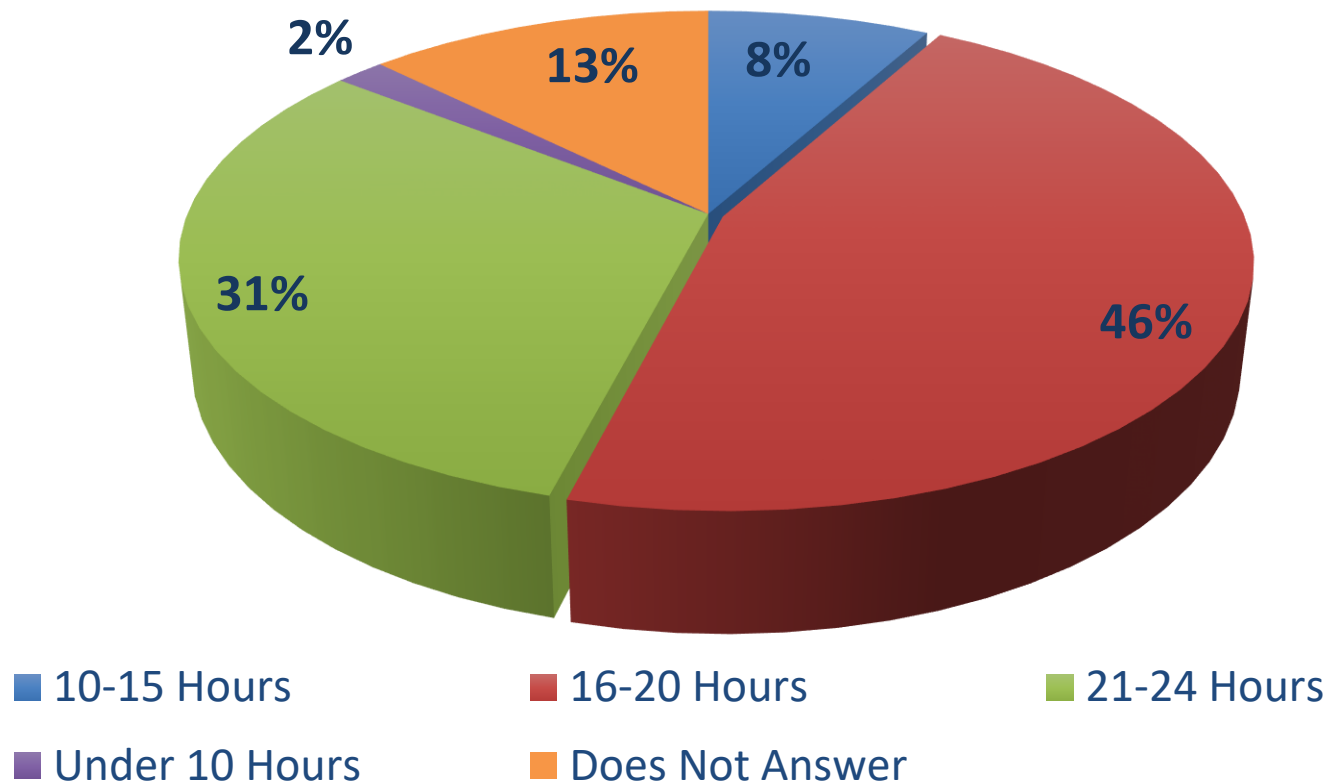


One fishermen could suffer multiple working condition

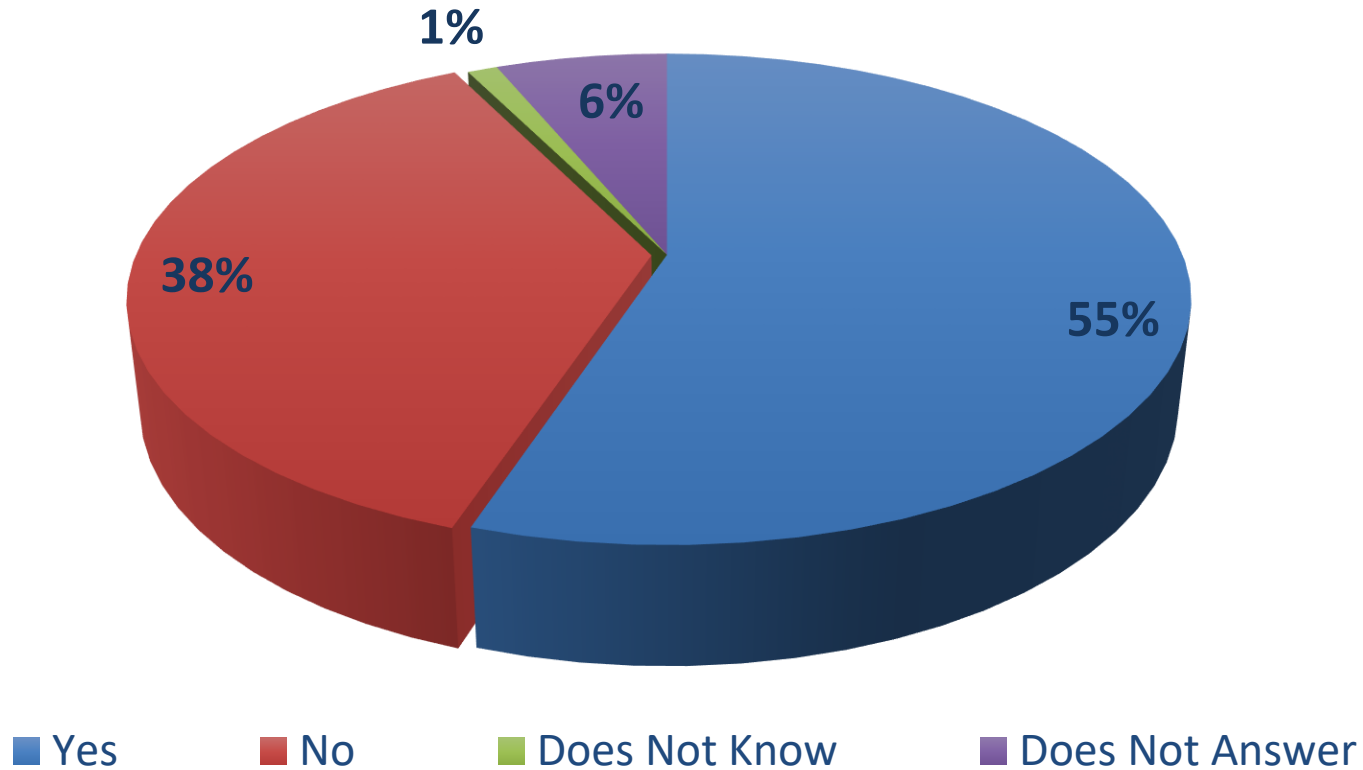
Source: IOM Indonesia Counter Trafficking Data Base 2011-2015

EXCESSIVE WORKING HOURS

How long is the daily working hours?



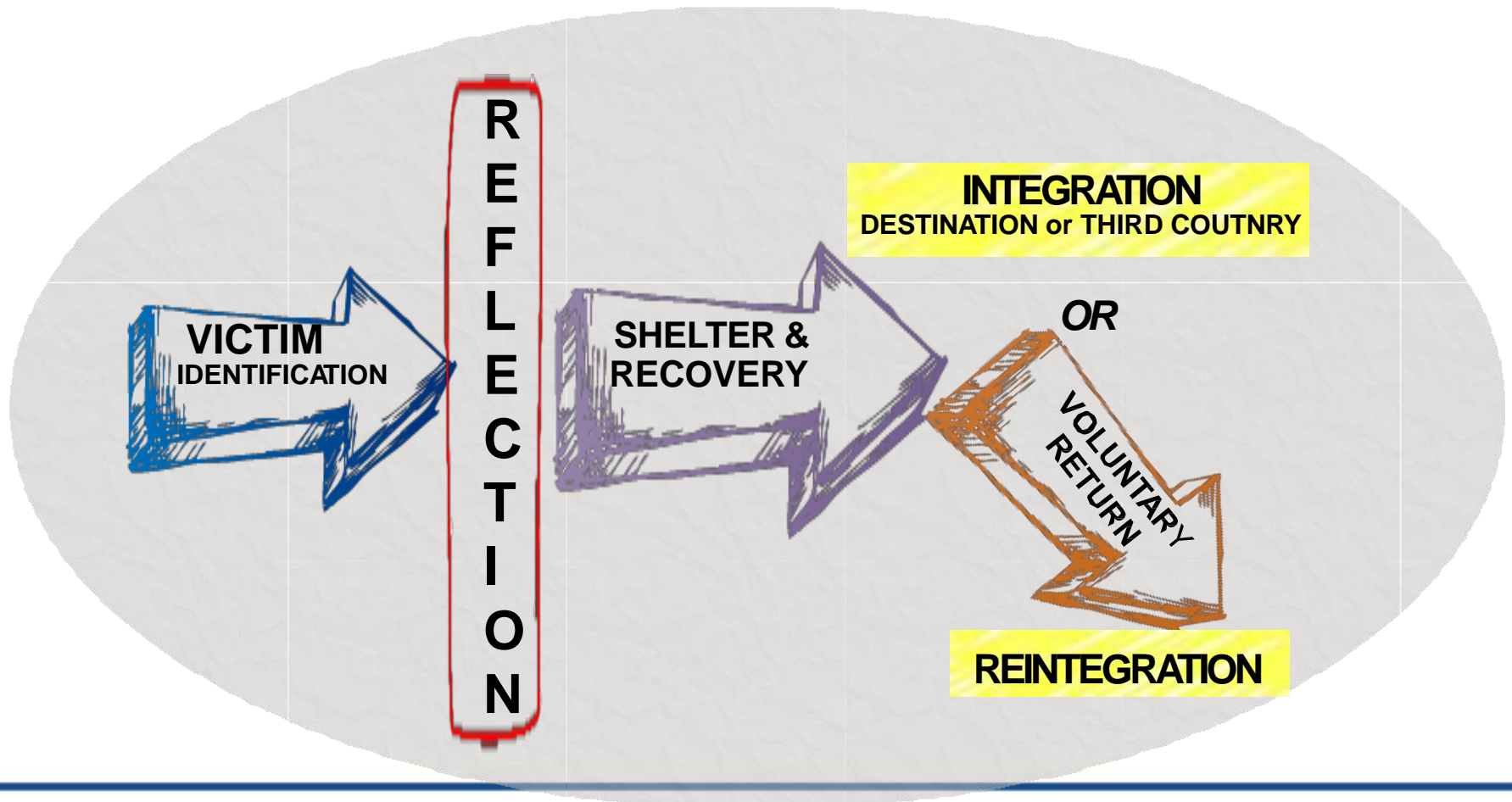
Has there ever been any other stuff or individual (i.e. boat crew) being transferred from other boats into your fishing boat?



IOM Counter-trafficking Activities in Indonesia: *5 Pillars Strategy*



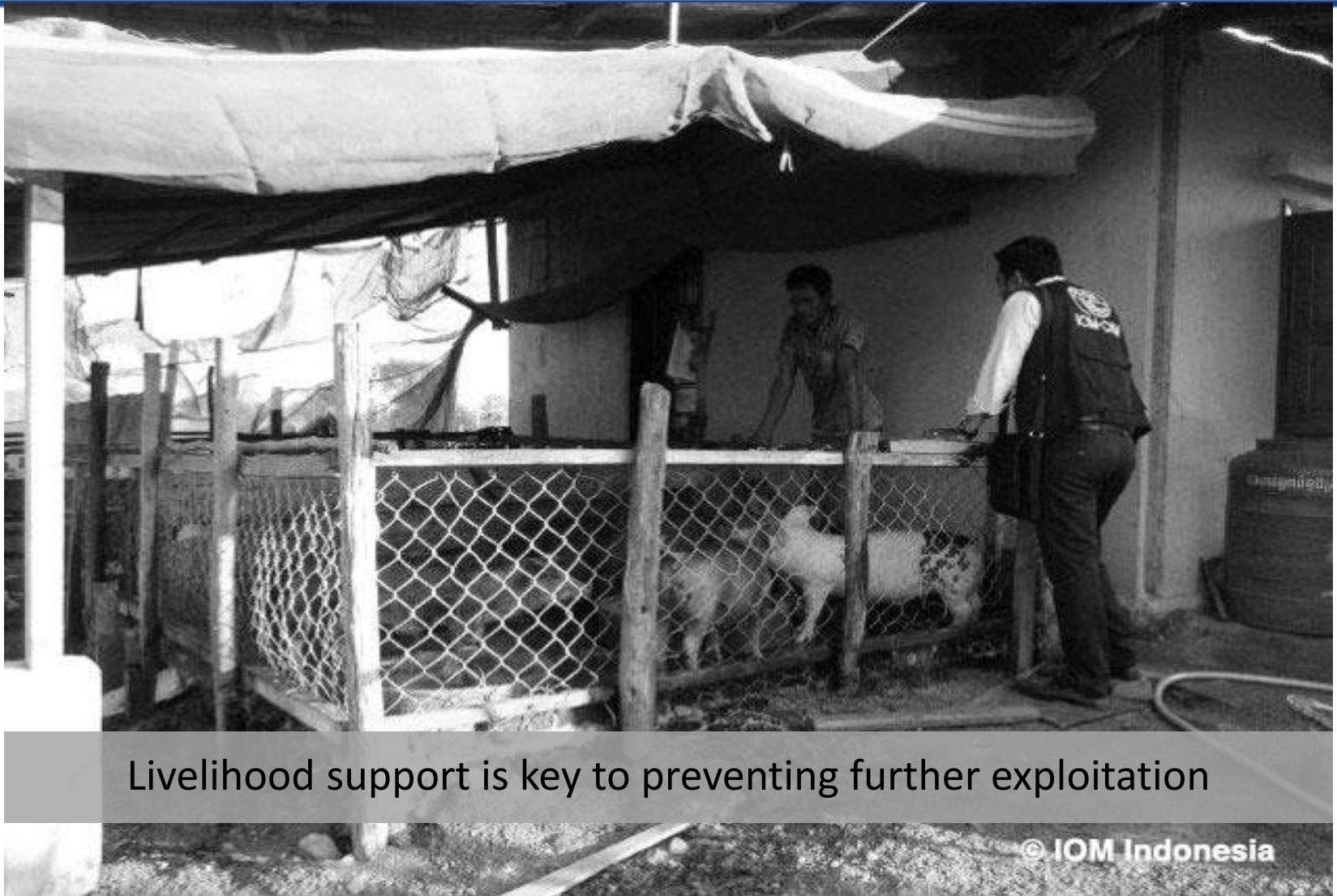
PROTECTION SPHERE *DIRECT* ASSISTANCE



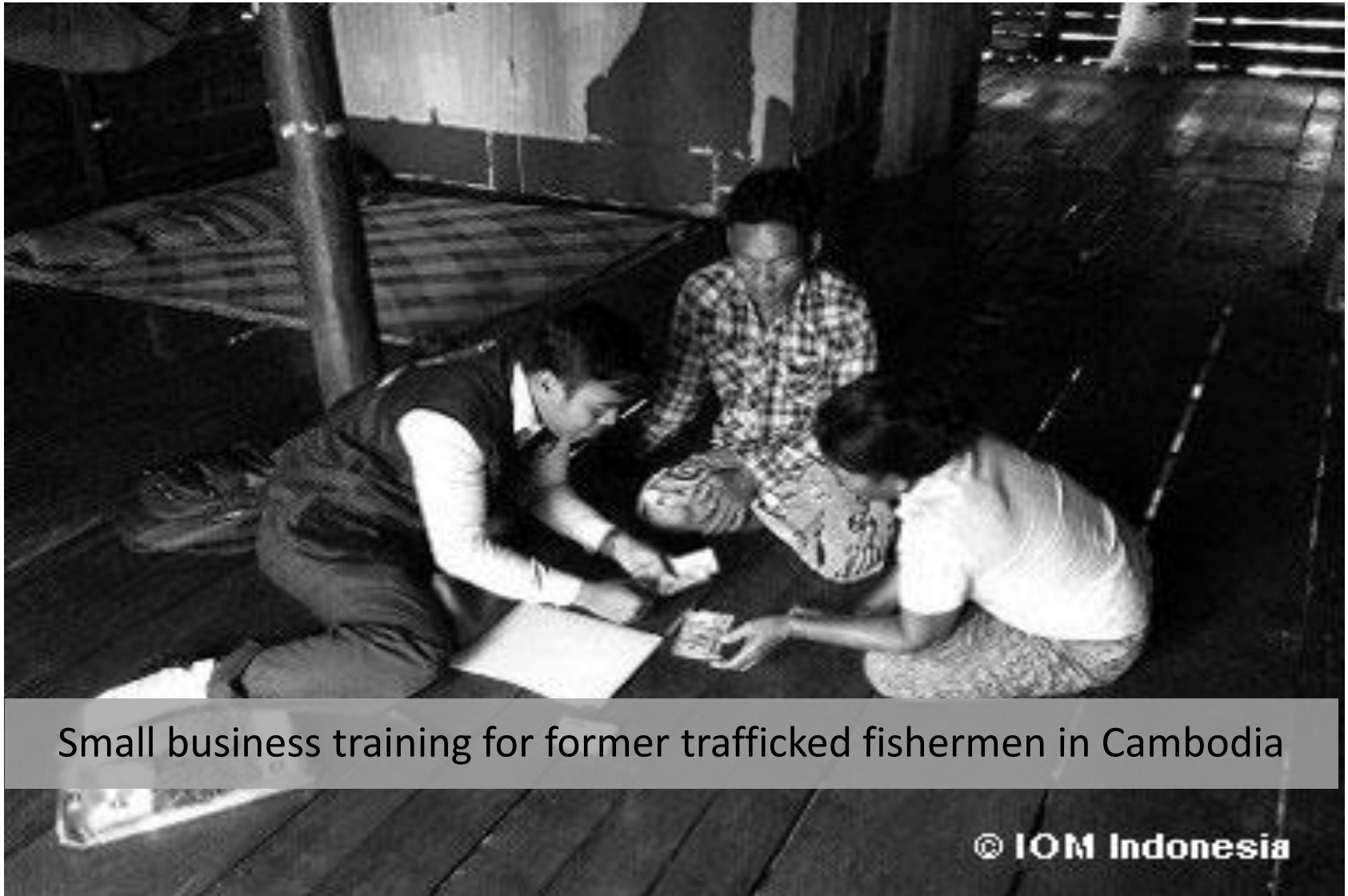
ASSISTANCE PROVIDED BY IOM IN PARTNERSHIP WITH RELATED STAKEHOLDERS



Reintegration Assistance



Livelihood support is key to preventing further exploitation



Small business training for former trafficked fishermen in Cambodia



Enforcement, cooperation key to protecting the next generation

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THANK YOU VERY MUCH

For further information, please contact

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IOM is committed to the principle that humane and orderly migration benefits migrants and society.